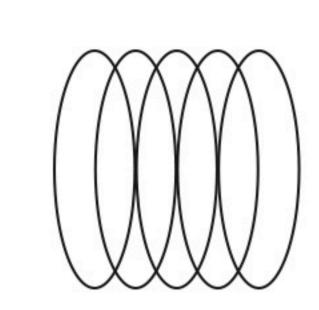
# EMPIRICAL

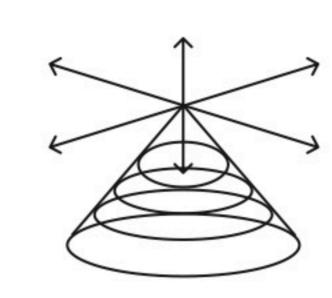
# Empirical Security builds precision Al tuned to your cybersecurity environment



01

# EPSS Model

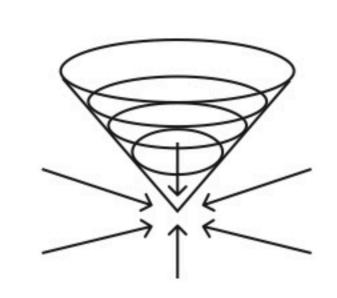
Empirical builds and maintains the world's only public machine learning model in cybersecurity, EPSS, which is used by over 120 vendors today.



02

#### Global Models

Global models combine real-time exploitation telemetry with EPSS predictions to accurately depict exploitation.



8

#### Local Models

Local models are trained on your environmental and telemetry data to support your enterprise's decision making.

We're building the world's first local models for cybersecurity, we maintain the world's most advanced global models, and we power existing open-source technology — EPSS.

#### Enterprises are unique. Security tools aren't.

Every organization runs its own stack, faces different threats, and operates under different constraints. Yet most security products treat them the same—shipping generic rules and risk scores that ignore local context.

# Al needs to be local, not just large.

Modern AI enables us to model security posture, asset value, and attacker behavior with real precision—but only if we adapt to the enterprise's actual environment. Local models let us reflect your infrastructure, your priorities, and your risk—not someone else's.

### Static logic can't keep up.

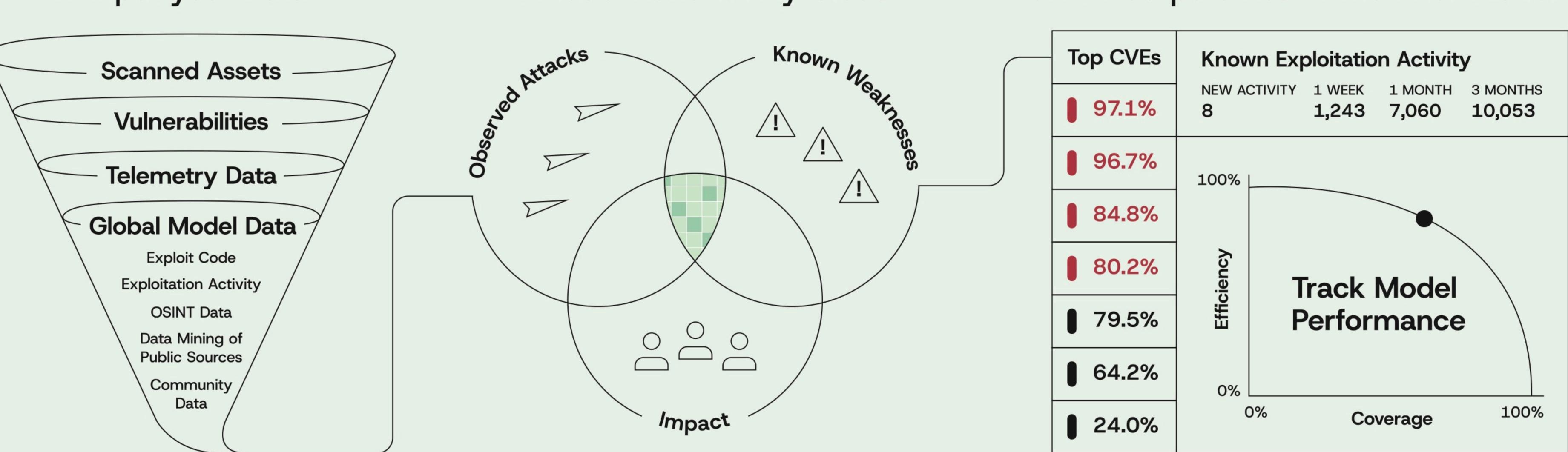
Traditional security tools rely on static playbooks and CVSS scores, producing the same alerts everywhere. That's why teams drown in backlogs while attackers move faster. Local, adaptive models cut through the noise and surface what really matters—for your environment.

## Local Models — How It Works

#### 1. Input your Data

#### 2. Model Runs in Any Cloud

#### 3. API Outputs Real-Time Prioritization



# EMPIRICAL

# Compare Model Features

ALL MODELS	ALL MODELS	ALL MODELS	ALL MODELS
EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL	EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL	EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL	EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL
Predictive	Hourly Score	Legacy	UI and API
Vulnerability Scoring	Updates and Enterprise Support	Model Support (EPSS v3, v4)	for Data Discovery & Model Performance
GLOBAL + LOCAL MODELS	GLOBAL + LOCAL MODELS	GLOBAL + LOCAL MODELS	GLOBAL + LOCAL MODELS
EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL	EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL	EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL	EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL
Data on over	Near-Real Time	ML model for discovering	All Underlying data
17,000 exploited in	Exploitation	new exploit code	contributing to the
the wild CVEs	Telemetry & Model	on GitHub	model exposed
LOCAL MODELS	LOCAL MODELS	LOCAL MODELS	LOCAL MODELS
EPSS GLOBAL LOCAL	☑ EPSS ☑ GLOBAL ■ LOCAL	☑ EPSS ☑ GLOBAL ■ LOCAL	☑ EPSS ☑ GLOBAL ■ LOCAL
Custom Vulnerability			
Model based on your attack telemetry,	Model Performance		
asset data, vuln data,	Measured against	Forward Deployed	Only you will have
& threat intelligence	your attack telemetry	Data Science Team	access to your model

# We bring measurable impact

Past solutions can't prioritize, assess, and handle effective inference at scale. With Empirical, our models provide understanding and superior prioritization.

17,00+

Known Exploited Vulns (and hourly telemetry about when exploitation occurred)

12.4x

A 1249.04% increase in total exploited CVEs as of January 9th, 2025 compared to CISA Known Exploited Vulnerabilities (KEV)

23x

4925 newly exploited CVEs in the last 12 months, compared to 204 in CISA KEV